



# Kinshasa Security Briefing

**JUNE 2023** 

Badi-Axel Mwamba Security Coordinator CSF Security Services

## Agenda

Main threats in Kinshasa

Travel to Kinshasa

Departure formalities

Important contacts



Governor: Gentiny Ngobila Mbala

**Area:** 9 965 km<sup>2</sup>

Population: 17.07 million (2021)

Coordinates: 4° 19' 30" South

15° 19' 20" East

Name of Inhabitants: Kinois

Province: Kinshasa

## **Main threats - Gombe area**

Category	Threat Rating	> Kinshasa
outegory	meatriating	Main business and residential area (Gombe)
Armed Conflict	Low	Gombe
		Barumbu Route towards the airport
Terrorism	Low	Kinshasa Main opposition neighbourhood (Limete)
Crime	Substantial	Lingwala Gte du Reive
Civil Unrest	High	Kintambo Bandalungwa Kasa-Vubu Kauka Kingabwa
Hazards	Moderate	Kalamu Limete
<ul> <li>Crime</li> <li>Civil unrest</li> <li>Dangers/Hazards</li> </ul>		Campula Bumbu Makala Brazzaville Kinshasa 2 km 1 mi

#### **CRIME: SUBSTANTIAL**



#### Shegués Vs Kulunas

- Crime rate on the rise
- ✓ The Kulunas are involved in street crime armed with knives, mostly at night
- Shegués are more involved in opportunistic crimes, often committed during the day (pickpockets).

Hot spots: Main avenues in Gombe, and isolated areas outside Gombe



**CRIME: SUBSTANTIAL** 



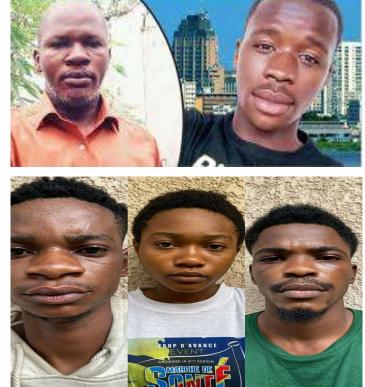


Photo of KETCH taxi and Hiace taxi-bus

- Kidnapping / Physical assault
- ✓ Abductions from taxis and buses are fairly frequent
- Criminals target their victims indiscriminately and sometimes and ask for ransoms from relatives
- Physical assaults are a fairly new phenomenon (at the beginning of 2023), particularly targeting foreigners.
   Several cases have been reported in Gombe

#### **CRIME: SUBSTANTIAL**





## **Tips crime**

- Keeping a low profile
- Minimise travel after 6 p.m. and avoid all travel outside the commune of Gombe
- Take extra care during rush hour (vehicles, places frequented by expatriates, crossroads, traffic jams)
- Always drive with the windows closed and the doors locked.
- To obey when threatened, do not resist.
- Keep communications equipment operational
- Save emergency contacts (keep a hard copy), scan essential documents
- Do not use public transport
- Avoid going out and walking alone even for a short distance in Gombe.

#### **CIVIL UNREST: HIGH**

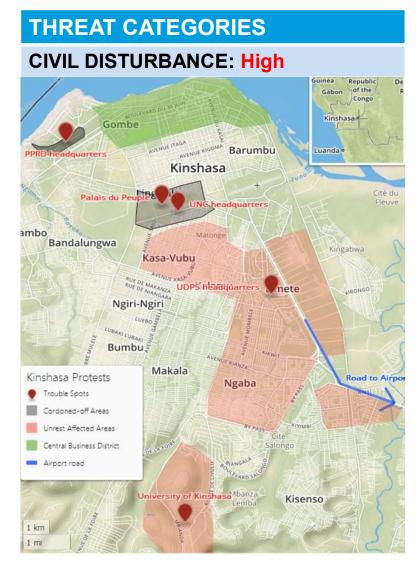


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#### Increase expected in the short term

- Upcoming elections: Persistent lack of consensus on the Electoral Commission office, bench of the Constitutional Court, electoral process, etc..
- Inflation: increase in the price of basic goods and services
- Anti-Rwanda demonstrations
- Anti-United Nations demonstrations
- **Working conditions:** salary arrears ....

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## **Civil unrest tips**

- Follow alerts and local media
- Bypass ALL gatherings and plan movements accordingly, with the support of the Security Coordinator
- Shelter in place if necessary
- Keep your phone charged at all times
- Saturday 17 June: Opposition meeting / rally at the Terrain Sainte Thérese in Ndjili (East exit of the city towards the airport).
- Wednesday 21 June: Peaceful march by the opposition to contest the electoral process, which they deem to be flawed.
- Monday 26 June: Opening of offices to receive and process candidacies

#### CATEGORY OF THREAT

#### DANGERS/HAZARDS: MODERATE





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#### Road traffic accident

- Increased risk of accidents due to driving habits, the number and condition of vehicles, certain roads and other factors (street lighting, etc.).
- ✓ In the event of an accident, difficulties related to medical care and emergency responses
- Potential risk of lynching by angry crowds in the event of a serious accident
- Caution is advised in the event of an accident involving a motorbike taxi driver; they are quick to attack and often behave like outlaws.

## CATEGORY OF THREAT

#### DANGERS/HAZARDS: MODERATE



- Road accident: Tips
- ✓ Minimising travel after dark
- ✓ Allow plenty of time for travel;
- ✓ Exercise extreme caution in heavy traffic
- In the event of an accident, contact the Safety Coordinator / UNDSS immediately.
- Only leave the scene of the accident if you are exposed to an imminent threat or if you see a crowd forming.

#### CATEGORY OF THREAT

#### DANGERS/HAZARDS: MODERATE





Paederus beetle (EKONDA / Cara-cara) IMF | Corporate Services and Facilities

#### Paederus dermatitis (Skin burn)

- Caused by a beetle of the genus paederus known as EKONDA (CARA-CARA)
- About the size of a large ant, the insect appears in the dry season and likes bright spots.
- The insect releases a highly corrosive toxin called "pederin" when crushed
- Between 12 and 36 hours after contact with the toxin, small vesicles form on the area affected by the liquid;
- These vesicles form second-degree burns which are neither fatal nor contagious, but painful. They may last two to three weeks.

#### CATEGORY OF THREAT DANGERS/HAZARDS: MODERATE

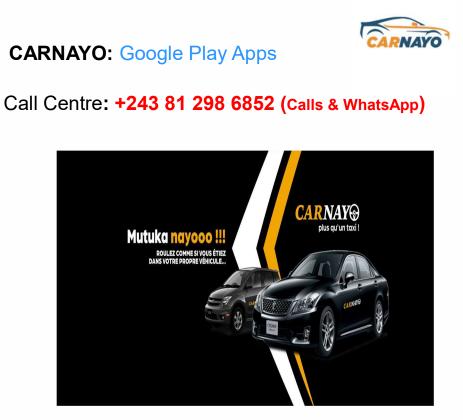


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## **Paederus tips dermatitis**

- Do not crush the insect against your skin.
- Should this happen inadvertently, wash your hands and the affected area thoroughly with mild soap, and treat the affected area as you would any other skin burn;
- Use a soothing cream such as Biafine or Dexeryl several times a day.
  - Toothpaste is also effective in treating burns caused by contact with **pederine**, by applying it to the affected area;
- Avoid scratching the affected area, as this may aggravate the situation.
  - If the wound becomes very visible or if contact is close to the eyes, consult a doctor.

## **Travel within Kinshasa**



MAAJABU CABB: AppStore & Google Play



Call Center: +243 854 350 000 (Calls & WhatsApp)



## **Departure formalities**



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#### N'djili airport

- ✓ 55 USD in cash for the GoPass (airport tax)
- COVID and yellow fever vaccination card + other travel documents

Avoid withdrawing cash from cash dispensers in public places

#### **Beach Ngobila**

- \$5 to \$10 for minor expenses (luggage control, porter....)
- COVID and yellow fever vaccination card + other travel documents

## **Summary tables for departures**

DEPARTURES VIA NDJILI AIRPORT (FIH)					
Departure time		Latest arrival at the airport	Pick-up time at the hotel		
	00:50'	22:50'	6.30 p.m 7 p.m.		
	<b>08:10'</b>	06:10'			
	09:00'	07:00'	05.10 a.m 05.30 a.m.		
	13:25'	12:25'	09.00 a.m 09.30 a.m.		
	15:20'	13:20'	10.30 a.m 11.00 a.m.		
	19:00'	17:00'			
	20:30'	18:30'	3.00 p.m 3.30 p.m.		
	21:45'	19:45'			

## **Summary tables for departures**

Departures from Beach Ngobila					
Day	Crossing	Beach closing time	Latest arrival at the Beach		
Monday to Saturday	Canon	16:00	14:00		
Sunday	Canon	16:00	12:00'		

## **Support & Information contacts**

## \*Security

Safety coordinator Badi-Axel Mwamba

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**UNDSS Radio Room** 

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## Medical

**Centre Diamant** 

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**Ngaliema Clinic** 

+243 81 529 3268

**CMK** emergency

+243 89 895 0300

# Thank you

